## Abstract Form

## 42nd National Symposium of the AMERICAN VACUUM SOCIETY

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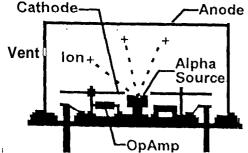
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bold Title and underline Speaker's name; use 12pt. type or larger.

Alpha-Particle Gas Pressure Gauge, M. G. Buehler, L. D. Bell, and M. H. Hecht, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA 91109

This paper describes preliminary results obtained on a novel gas pressure gauge that operates between 0.1 and 1000 mb. The gauge, depicted in the figure, uses a 1-µCi alpha particle source to ionize the gas in a small chamber with an electric field imposed between anode and cathode electrodes that drives positive ions to the cathode where they are collected electronically. Room temperature results obtained for nitrogen indicate that the ion current is proportional to pressure over the 0.1 to 1000 mb pressure range. The ion current for a 1- $\mu$ Ci alpha source at 1000 mb is about 10 pA and at 1 mb is about 10 fA. The fA currents are easily measured commercially available amplifiers provided proper attention is given to noise and leakage currents. The motivation for this effort is the construction of a pressure gauge for measuring Martian pressures between 1 and 20 mb that is small, light weight, low power, and robust enough to survive a hard landing. Initial results from three different prototypes indicate that a



-Anode reasonable design goal for the gauge is a volume of 2  $cm^3$ , weight of 10 q, operating power of 1 m W, and anode voltage of < 5 V. and accuracy of < 1 percent.

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